

JEL Classification Codes

A : General Economics and Teaching

A1 : General Economics

A14 : Sociology of Economics

B : Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology

B0 : General

B1 : History of Economic Thought through 1925

B2 : History of Economic Thought since 1925

B20 : General

B21 : Microeconomics

B22 : Macroeconomics

B23 : History of Economic Thought: Econometrics; Quantitative and Mathematical Studies

B24 : Socialist; Marxist; Sraffian

B25 : Historical; Institutional; Evolutionary; Austrian

B3 : History of Thought: Individuals

B4 : Economic Methodology

B5 : Current Heterodox Approaches

B50 : General

B52 : Institutional; Evolutionary

C : Mathematical and Quantitative Methods

C0 : General

C1 : Econometric and Statistical Methods: General

C13 : Estimation

C2 : Single Equation Models; Single Variables

C21 : Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models; Treatment Effect Models; Quantile Regressions

C22 : Time-Series Models

C23 : Models with Panel Data

C3 : Multiple or Simultaneous Equation Models

C32 : Linear Equation Models

C33 : Models with Panel Data

C4 : Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics

C43 : Index Numbers and Aggregation

C5 : Econometric Modeling

C52 : Model Evaluation and Selection

C6 : Mathematical Methods and Programming

C7 : Game Theory and Bargaining Theory

C8 : Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs

C80 : General

C82 : Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data

C9 : Design of Experiments

C91 : Laboratory, Individual Behavior

D : Microeconomics

D0 : General

D1 : Household Behavior and Family Economics

D2 : Production and Organizations

D23 : Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights

D24 : Production; Cost; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity

D3 : Distribution

D31 : Personal Income, Wealth, and Their Distributions

D39 : Other

D4 : Market Structure and Pricing

D5 : General Equilibrium and Un-equilibrium

D6 : Welfare Economics

D63 : Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement

D7 : Analysis of Collective Decision-Making

D72 : Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior

D73 : Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations; Corruption

D8 : Information, Knowledge, and Uncertainty

D9 : Intertemporal Choice and Growth

E : Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics

E2 : Macroeconomics: Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment

E20 : General

E22 : Capital; Investment; Capacity

E24 : Employment; Unemployment; Wages; Intergenerational Income Distribution; Aggregate Human Capital

E3 : Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles

E31 : Price Level; Inflation; Deflation

E4 : Money and Interest Rates

E44 : Financial Markets and the Macro-economy

E5 : Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit

E50 : General

E52 : Monetary Policy

E58 : Central Banks and Their Policies

E6 : Macroeconomic Policy, Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, and General Outlook

E60 : General

E61 : Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination

E62 : Fiscal Policy

F : International Economics

F0 : General

F02 : International Economic Order

F1 : Trade

F13 : Trade Policy; International Trade Organizations

F14 : Country and Industry Studies of Trade

F15 : Economic Integration

F19 : Other

F2 : International Factor Movements and International Business

F21 : International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements

F3 : International Finance

F32 : Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements

F33 : International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions

F4 : Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance

F41 : Open Economy Macroeconomics

F43 : Economic Growth of Open Economies

F5 : International Relations and International Political Economy

F53 : International Agreements and Observance; International Organizations

G : Financial Economics

G2 : Financial Institutions and Services

G21 : Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Micro Finance Institutions; Mortgages

G3 : Corporate Finance and Governance

G30 : General

H : Public Economics

H1 : Structure and Scope of Government

H11 : Structure, Scope, and Performance of Government

H2 : Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue

H21 : Efficiency; Optimal Taxation

H24 : Personal Income and Other Non-business Taxes and Subsidies

H25 :

H26 : Tax Evasion

H3 : Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents

H32 : Firm

H4 : Publicly Provided Goods

H5 : National Government Expenditures and Related Policies

H50 : General

H7 : State and Local Government; Intergovernmental Relations

H70 : General

H8 : Miscellaneous Issues

H83 : Public Administration; Public Sector Accounting and Audits

I : Health, Education, and Welfare

I1 : Health

I10 : General

I2 : Education and Research Institutions

I20 : General

I21 :

I28 : Government Policy

I3 : Welfare and Poverty

I30 : General

I31 : General Welfare

I32 : Measurement and Analysis of Poverty

J : Labor and Demographic Economics

J1 : Demographic Economics

J13 : Fertility; Family Planning; Child Care; Children; Youth

J2 : Demand and Supply of Labor

J21 : Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure

J23 : Labor Demand

J24 : Human Capital; Skills; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity

J3 : Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs

J30 : General

J31 : Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials

J6 : Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies

J61 : Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers

J62 :

J64 : Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search

K : Law and Economics

K2 : Regulation and Business Law

K4 : Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior

K40 : General

K42 : Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law

L : Industrial Organization

L1 : Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance

L11 : Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms

L19 :

L2 : Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior

L22 : Firm Organization and Market Structure

L6 : Industry Studies: Manufacturing

L63 : Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment

L8 : Industry Studies: Services

N : Economic History

N1 :

N10 :

N15 :

N2 : Financial Markets and Institutions

N23 : Europe: Pre-1913

N6 : Manufacturing and Construction

N60 : General, International, or Comparative

O : Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth

O1 : Economic Development

O10 : General

O11 : Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development

O15 : Human Resources; Human Development; Income Distribution; Migration

O17 : Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements

O18 : Regional, Urban, and Rural Analyses

O19 : International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations

O2 : Development Planning and Policy

O20 : General

O23 : Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development

O3 : Technological Change; Research and Development

O30 : General

O33 : Technological Change: Choices and Consequences; Diffusion Processes

O34 : Intellectual Property Rights

O4 : Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity

O40 :

O47 : Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity; Cross-Country Output Convergence

O5 : Economy-wide Country Studies

O52 : Europe

O53 : Asia including Middle East

O57 : Comparative Studies of Countries

P : Economic Systems

P1 : Capitalist Systems

P10 : General

P17 : Performance and Prospects

P2 : Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies

P20 : General

P21 : Planning, Coordination, and Reform

P23 : Factor and Product Markets; Industry Studies; Population

P25 : Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics

P26 : Political Economy; Property Rights

P27 : Performance and Prospects

P3 : Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions

P30 : General

P33 : International Trade, Finance, Investment, and Aid

P35 : Public Economics

P36 : Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions: Consumer Economics; Health, Education and Training, Welfare, and Poverty

P37 : Legal Institutions; Illegal Behavior

P4 : Other Economic Systems

P40 : General

P48 : Political Economy; Legal Institutions; Property Rights

P5 : Comparative Economic Systems

P50 : General

P51 : Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems

P52 : Pollution Control Adoption Costs; Distributional Effects; Employment Effects

Q : Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics; Environmental and Ecological Economics

R : Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics

R0 : General

R1 : General Regional Economics

R11 : Regional Economic Activity: Growth, Development, and Changes

R2 : Household Analysis

R23 : Regional Migration; Regional Labor Markets; Population; Neighborhood Characteristics

R3 : Production Analysis and Firm Location

R38 : Government Policies; Regulatory Policies

R4 : Transportation Systems

R5 : Regional Government Analysis

R58 : Regional Development Policy

Y : Miscellaneous Categories

Y6 : Excerpts

Y8 : Related Disciplines

Y9 : Other

Z : Other Special Topics

Z1 : Cultural Economics; Economic Sociology; Economic Anthropology

Z12 : Religion

Z13 : Economic Sociology; Economic Anthropology

For more detailed JEL classification codes, please refer to the official website of *Journal of Economic Literature*:

<http://www.aeaweb.org/jel/guide/jel.php>